

## Recent Publications About Biochar

*There is a lot of interest in biochar as a soil amendment and for its potential role in sequestering carbon to ameliorate the effects of climate change. CenUSA is evaluating biochar impacts on farm and garden crops production. Research is active and ongoing, and this list of recommended readings provides links to publications about different aspects of biochar production and use.*

*Please note that most of these links go to abstracts provided by professional journals; many of the full articles are only available to subscribers, or for a fee. You may be able to access these publications at your university or college library.*

### Contents

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- Biochar Properties
- Biochar's Role in Carbon Sequestration, Greenhouse Gases, Climate Change
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- The Economics of Biochar
- Biomass Conversion

### The Impact of Biochar on Plants

- Biederman, Lori A.; Harpole & W. Stanley. 2013. Biochar and its effects on plant productivity and nutrient cycling: a meta-analysis. *GCB Bioenergy* 5: 202-214.  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/gcbb.12037/abstract>.
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Figure 1. Master Gardener Biochar Trials – St. Paul, MN campus.  
Photo: J. Weisenhorn.

- Busch, Daniela, Claudia Kammann, Ludger Grünhage & Christoph Müller. 2012. Simple Biotoxicity Tests for Evaluation of Carbonaceous Soil Additives: Establishment and Reproducibility of Four Test Procedures. *J. Environ. Qual.* 41: 1023-1032. <https://www.agronomy.org/publications/jeq/abstracts/41/4/1023>
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- Crane-Droesch, A., S. Abiven, S. Jeffery & M.S. Torn. 2013. Heterogeneous global crop yield response to biochar: a meta-regression analysis. *Environ. Res. Lett.* 8: 044049. <http://iopscience.iop.org/1748-9326/8/4/044049>.
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## **Biochar Manufacturing**

- Abdullah, H., K.A. Mediaswanti & H. Wu. 2010. Biochar as a Fuel: 2. Significant Differences in Fuel Quality and Ash Properties of Biochars from Various Biomass Components of Mallee Trees. *Energy Fuels* 24: 1972-1979.
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- Proceedings of the Sustainable Feedstocks for Advanced Biofuel Workshop. SWCS publisher.

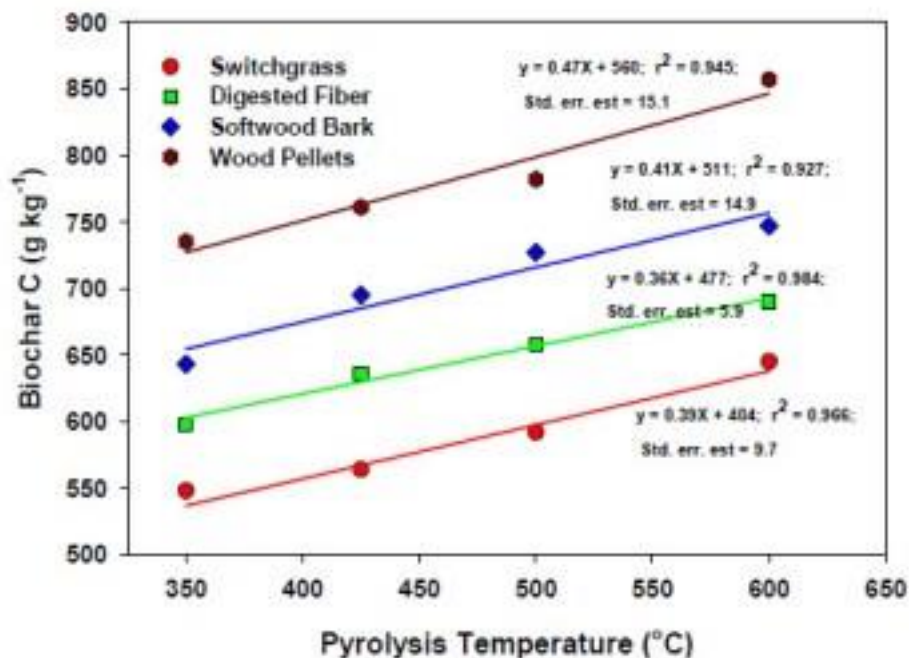


Figure 2. Relationship between pyrolysis temperature and the C concentration of the resulting biochar. Figure from Granatstein et al., 2009

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## Biochar Properties

- Abdullah, H., K.A. Mediaswanti & H. Wu. 2010. Biochar as a Fuel: 2. Significant Differences in Fuel Quality and Ash Properties of Biochars from Various Biomass Components of Mallee Trees. Energy Fuels 24: 1972-1979.
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Figure 3. Biochar. Photo courtesy of the Bioeconomy Institute at Iowa State University

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Figure 4. Prototype mobile pyrolyzer. Photo: Akwesi Boateng, USDA ARS

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## Additional Resources

**CenUSA Project Resources** - Research-based information on the opportunities and challenges in developing a sustainable system for the thermochemical production of biofuels from perennial grasses grown on land marginal for row crop production is available at <http://www.cenusa.iastate.edu/>

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